## What is claimed is:

1. An apparatus for monitoring and exploring data on a network and notifying one or more users of the results, the apparatus comprising a server coupled to one or more client stations and to the network, the client stations each for use by the one or more users,

the server comprising,

- a. a computer processing device,
- b. a storage device,
- c. a memory device,
- d. an agent creation/modification element for creating/modifying a computer program which visits and sends data back from the network according to instructions specified by one or more of the one or more users, and
- e. a database allocation and search element for searching data according to instructions specified by one or more of

- 2. The apparatus of claim 1 wherein the server also comprises a rule interpretation element.
- 3. The apparatus of claim 1 wherein the data searched by the database allocation and search element is located on the network.
- 4. The apparatus of claim 1 wherein the data searched by the database allocation and search element is located on the monitoring site.
- 5. The apparatus of claim 1 wherein the monitoring site maintains one or more account files for each of the one or more client stations.
- 6. The apparatus of claim 1 wherein the instructions specified by one or more of the one or more users are in the form of monitor/probing rules.
- 7. The apparatus of claim 1 wherein the network is the Internet.
- 8. The apparatus of claim 2 wherein the rule interpretation element includes SQL interpretation means.

- 9. The apparatus of claim 1 wherein the database allocation and search element includes SQL query means.
- 10. A computer-based method for monitoring and exploring data in a network and notifying the user of search results, the search performed according to the user's instructions, the method comprising the steps of:
  - a. specifying a monitor/probing rule;
- b. converting the monitor/probing rule into instructions capable of being executed by a computer processing device;
  - c. allocating space of a storage device;
  - d. creating/modifying an Agent program;
- e. the Agent program visiting a monitored site periodically and evaluating and retrieving information according to the user's instructions;
  - f. determining whether retrieved information satisfies user-specified conditions; and
  - g. in the event said user-specified conditions are satisfied, performing one or more exploration

25

- 11. The computer-based method according to claim 10 wherein the step of converting the monitor/probing rule into instructions capable of being executed by the computer processing device is performed at a monitoring site.
- 12. The computer-based method according to claim 10 wherein the step of converting the monitor/probing rule into instructions capable of being executed by the computer processing device is performed at a client station.
- 13. The computer based method of Claim 10 wherein the network site is a Web site.
- 14. The computer based method of Claim 10 wherein the results returned to the user are returned via e-mail.
- 15. The computer based method of Claim 10 wherein the step of performing a exploration action is performed on a site on the network.
- 16. The computer based method of Claim 10 wherein the step of performing a exploration action is performed on

25

5

the monitoring site.

- 17. The computer based method of Claim 10 wherein the step of performing a exploration action is performed at a client station.
- 18. The computer based method of Claim 10 wherein the step of allocating space also includes allocating space for a database.
- 19. The computer based method of Claim 18 wherein the database is a relational database.
- 20. The computer based method of Claim 18 wherein the database is constructed using an object-oriented model.
- 21. The computer based method of Claim 18 wherein the database maintains temporal information.
- 22. The computer based method of Claim 18 wherein the retrieved information includes a copy of one of one or more monitored predicates.
- 23. The computer based method of Claim 10 wherein the retrieved information is less than a copy of one of one or more monitored predicates.

- 24. The computer based method of Claim 10 wherein the monitor/probing rule comprises one or more clauses.
- 25. The computer based method of Claim 24 wherein the one or more clauses comprise a IF clause and a THEN clause.
- 26. The computer based method of Claim 25 wherein the one or more clauses also comprise WHEN clause.
- 27. The computer based method of Claim 24 wherein the one or more clauses comprise a WHEN clause and a THEN clause.
- 28. The computer based method of Claim 24 wherein an IF clause contains one or more atomic conditions.
- 29. The computer based method of Claim 28 wherein the one or more atomic conditions also comprise one or more literals.
- 30. The computer based method of Claim 28 wherein the one or more atomic conditions also comprise one or more binary past temporal operators.

25

20

- The computer based method/of Claim 28 wherein the 31. one or more atomic conditions /also comprise one or more unary past temporal operators.
- 32. The computer based method of Claim 24 wherein a THEN clause comprise one or more probing actions.
- The computer based method of Claim 32 wherein the 33. one or more probing actions also comprise one or more SQL searches.
- The computer based method of Claim 32 wherein the one or more probing actions also comprise the execution of a program written in an all purpose programming language.
- 35. The computer based method of Claim 32 wherein the one or more probing actions also comprise one or more Data Mining Queries.
- The computer based method of Claim 24 wherein a 36. WHEN clause comprises expressions consisting of one or more events.
- 37. The computer based method of Claim 36 wherein the one or more events are changes at a Web site on the

Internet

Add oday